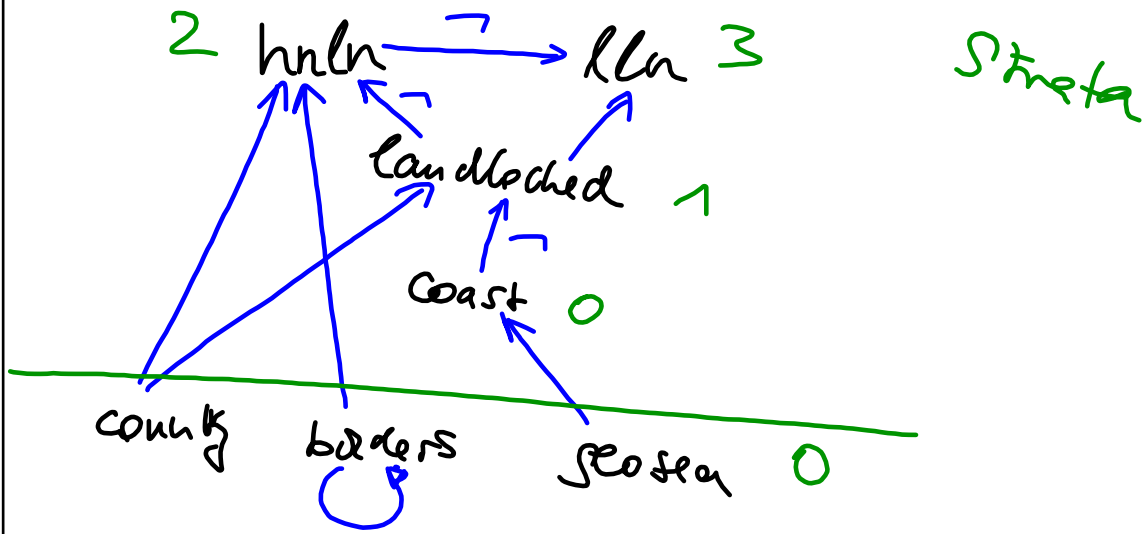
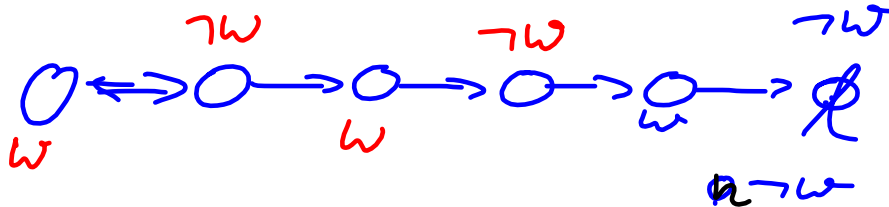


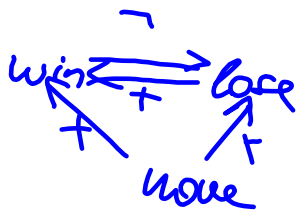
dep Graph of Ex. 5 (Sheet 4)



Jan 24-10:08



win(x) :- move(x,y), lose(y).
 lose(x) :- not win(x), ~~position(x)~~
 not win(x), ~~position(x)~~
 ✓ that P will not done
 achieve "lose(y)"



Jan 24-10:50

Slide 600 "p or q" $P = \{ p(a) :- \text{not } q(a), q(a) :- \text{not } p(a). \}$

$\mathcal{X} = \{ p(a) \}$

$P\mathcal{X} = \{ p(a) :- \overset{\text{true}}{\text{not } q(a)}. \}$

$T_{P\mathcal{X}}^\omega(\emptyset) = \{ p(a) \} = \mathcal{X} \rightarrow \text{stable}$

$\mathcal{X}' = \{ q(a) \}$ $P\mathcal{X}' = \{ q(a) :- \text{true} \}$

$T_{P\mathcal{X}'}^\omega(\emptyset) = \{ q(a) \} \rightarrow \text{stable}$

$\mathcal{X}'' = \emptyset$ first check if it is a model!

\Rightarrow to be a model would require $p(a)!$ and also $q(a)$

$\Rightarrow \mathcal{X}''$ is not a model!

$\mathcal{X}''' = \{ p(a), q(a) \}$ is a model of P

stable? $P\mathcal{X}''' = \{ \}$ $T_{P\mathcal{X}'''}^\omega(\emptyset) = \emptyset \Rightarrow \text{not stable}$

Jan 24-11:13

$I_0 = \emptyset$ ← underestimates of the atoms

$P_{I_0} = \{$

- $\text{lose}(h) :- \overset{\text{true}}{\text{not } \text{win}(h)}.$
- $\text{lose}(f) :- \overset{\text{true}}{\text{not } \text{win}(f)}.$
- $\text{lose}(a) :- \overset{\text{true}}{\text{not } \text{win}(a)}.$
- \vdots
- $\text{win}(h) :- \text{move}(h, c), \overset{\text{true}}{\text{not } \text{win}(c)}.$
- $\text{win}(a) :- \text{move}(a, f), \overset{\text{true}}{\text{not } \text{win}(f)}.$
- \vdots

$T_{P_{I_0}}(\emptyset) = \{ \text{lose}(h), \text{lose}(f), \text{lose}(a), \dots$

$\rightarrow \text{win}(h), \text{win}(f), \text{win}(a), \dots \}$ \Rightarrow

\Rightarrow all nodes are in 'lost' all except dead-calls are in 'win'!

\rightarrow the dead ends are not in win

\rightarrow overestimates of the atoms!

$P_{I_1} = \{ \dots \}$

Jan 24-11:36